## **Specific Strategies to Help the Non-Reader**

- Start with Phonics
- It is important to arrange for this student to read easy books to younger students.
- Use group or individual pre-reading: activate prior knowledge and predict.
- Try a shared reading with a partner to share responsibility for active reading.
- Work in cooperative groups for focused and specific purposes related to inferential comprehension.
- Give numerous opportunities to work with peers to "fill in the gaps" in comprehension.
- Use technology resources to support word analysis and comprehension.
- Use "boards" where they can draw simple "stick figure sketches" based on their ideas or information they find in the text
  - \*Use as visual organizers
- Stress ideas and organization/structure when encountering text.
- Provide opportunities for re-reading and choral reading.
  - \* Repeated "performances" (reading) bring fluency.
- Give students chances with their work to tell what they know about the topic they're dealing with.

## When students are motivated, that is when we can get their ideas down on paper!

- Engage the student
- Provide activities
- Add variety
- Include new information introduced by the reading
- Provide consistent practice
- Demonstrate how to write about a topic

<sup>\*</sup>These strategies were developed for teachers. If you are a tutor, not all of them may apply directly to you – but go talk to your teacher if there's a strategy you want to try!